Chushai said to Tzadok and to Avyatar the priests,

"Like this and like this
Achitophel advised Avshalom
and the elders of Yisroel,
and like this and like this

I advised.

מו וַיֵּאמֶר חוּשֵׁי אֶל־צְּדְוֹק וְאֶל־אֶבְיָתָר הַבְּהְנִים

כָּזָאת וְכָזֹאת יָעַץ אֲחִיתׄפֶּל אֶת־אַבְשָׁלֹם וְאָת זִקְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וְכָזָאת וְכָזָאת יָעַצִּתִּי אָנִי:

And now,
send quickly
and tell Dovid
saying,
'Do not stay overnight
in the plains of the desert

מז וְעַהָּה שִׁלְחַנּ מְהֵרָה וְהַנִּּידנּ לְדָוִׁד לֵאמֹר אַל־תָּלֶן הַלַּיְלָה בִּעִרָבִוֹת הַמִּדְבָּׁר

### שׁמוּאֵל ב' פֵּרֶק י"ז פְּסוּקִים ט"ו-כ"ט

and you shall also cross (the Jordan) וְגָם עָבְוֹר תִּעֲבְוֹר lest the king will be swallowed (i.e. בֶּלְע לַפֶּּלֶךְ destroyed) and the entire nation לְבָל-הָעֶם that is with him.

יז וִיהְוֹנָתָן וַאֲחִימִׁעִץ And Yehonatan and Achima'atz ַ עִּמְרֵים בְּעֵין־רֹנֵל are standing in Ein Rogel וָהָלְכָה הַשִּׁפִּחָה and the maid shall go וָהגִּידַה לַהֵּם and tell them. וָהֵם יֵלְכֹׁוּ And they (Yehonatan and Achima'tz) should go וְהִגָּירוּ לַמָּלֵלֶךְ דְּוֹרֵ and they should tell King Dovid. בי לא יוּכְלוּ For they are unable לִהֶרָאָוֹת to be seen

coming to the city<sup>1</sup>."

לָבָוֹא הָעֵירָה:

יח וַיַּרָא אֹתֶם נַעַר A young lad saw them וַיַּגָּר לְאַבִשְׁלְם and told Avshalom. וַיֵּלְכוּ שָׁנֵיהֵם מְהֵרָה They both went quickly וַיַבְאוּ ו and they came אַל-בֵּית-אָישׁ to the house of a man בָבֶתֻרִים in Bachurim וֹלִוֹ בְאֵּר בַּחֲצֵרִוֹ and he had a well in his courtyard וַיִרדוּ שָׁם: and they went down there.

The woman took
and she spread the curtain
over the top of the well

ים וַתִּקַּח הָאִשָּׁה וַתִּפְּרָשׁ אֶת־הַמָּסְדְּ עַל-פָּנֵי הַבָּאֵׁר

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Meaning, it would be suspicious if Yehonatan and Achima'atz came to meet with their fathers Tzadok and Avyatar and then went off in the direction of Dovid. Therefore, a maid needed to be sent to Ein Rogel to inform Yehonatan and Achima'atz that they should warn Dovid about the possible impending danger.

and she spread the ground wheat on it

וֹתִּשְׁמַח עָלֶיו הָרִבּוֹת

and nothing became known.

וְלֹא נוֹדֻע דְבֶר:

The servants of Avshalom came

כ וַיָּבָאוּ עַבְדִי אַבְשָׁלוֹם

to the woman

אֶל־הָאִשָּׁה

to the house

הַבַּיְתָה

and they said,

ַרָּיָ**א**מְררּ

"Where are

**∏**58

Achima'atz and Yehonatan?"

אָחִימַעץ וִיהָוֹנְלָן

The woman said to them.

וַתָּאמֶר לָהֵם הַאִּשָּׁה

"They passed the body of water."

עָבִרָוּ מִיכֵל הַמָּיִם

They searched

וַיִבַקשׁוּ

and they did not find (them)

וְלָא מְצְּאוּ

and they returned to Yerushalyim.

וַיָּשָׁבוּ יִרְוּשְׁלָם:

כא וַיְהֵי ו אַחֲרֵי לֶּכְהָּם It was after they had went וַיַּעַלוּ מֵהַבִּאָר and they came up from the well <u>ו</u>ַּילָלּוּ and they went וֹנֹצָרוּ לַכָּוֹלֶר דִּוֹר and they told the King Dovid וַיָּאמְרָנּ אֵל־דָּוִֹד and they said to Dovid, קומו וְעִבְרָוּ מְהֵרָה "Get up and cross quickly אָת־הַמַּיִם the water (the Jordan)! For like this בִּי־כֶכָה יַעַץ עַלֵיכֶם אֲחִיתְׂפֶּל: Achitophel advised about you."

Dovid got up מת בְּוֹרֶקְם דְּוֹר and the entire nation וְכְלֹ-הָעֶם אֲשֶׁרְ אִּהֹוֹ that was with him מִבְרְנִי אֶת־הַיַּרְהֵן until the light of the morning

not one was missing עַר־אַחַר' לָא נֶעְדָּר that did not cross אֲשֵׁר לְא־עָבָר the Jordan.

כג וַאָּחִיתִּפֶּל רָאָה Achitophel saw בֵּי לְא־נֵעֲשִׂתָהׁ עֲצָתוֹ that his advice was not followed וַיַחֲבָשׁ אֶת־הַחֲמֹוֹר so he saddled his donkey וַיּּקם and he got up וַיֵלֶךְ אֵל־בֵּיתוֹ and he went to his house. אָל־עִירׄוֹ to his city, וַיִצָּו אֵל־בֵּיתִוֹ and he instructed his house (his final will) and he choked (himself, i.e. hung) וַיִּחְנַּק וַיַּמַת and he died and he was buried וַיִּקָבֶּר in the grave of his father. בָקבֶר אָבִיו:

Dovid came to Machanayim בר וְדָוֶר בָּא מְחֲנְוֶמָה and Avshalom crossed the Jordan him and all of the men of Yisroel ינְמָל: עמָל:

And Amasah בה וְאֶת־עֲמָשֶׁא Avshalom placed שֵּבְשֶּלֶם instead of Yoav over the army, and Amasah was the son of (an וְעֲמָשֵּׁא בֶּן־אִישׁ important) man and his name was Yitra the Israelite

that had come (i.e. married)

to Avigal the daughter of Nachash

אֶל־אֲבִינֵל בַת־נְהָשׁ

the sister of Tzruyah

the mother of Yoav.

Avshalom and Yisroel camped כו וַיֶּחַן יִשְּׂרָאֵל ׁוְאַבְשְׁלֹם in the land of Gilad.

ער בּוֹלְי בְּרָר מִקְבְּיִמְה when Dovid came to Machanayim בְּבְוֹא דְוֶד מִקְבְיִמְה and Shovi the son of Nachash וְשֹׁבִי בֶּן־נְחָשׁ from Rabbat of the sons of Ammon מִרַבַּת בְּנִי־עַמּוֹן מוּלְא דְבָּר בָּן־עַמִּיאֵל and Machir the son of Amiel מִלְא דְבָּר בְּנִי עַמִּיאֵל from Lo Davar מִלְא דְבָּר בִּוֹלִי הַנִּלְעָדִי and Barzilai of Gilad

from Roglim (were coming towards them).

מֶלְנְלֵים:

And honey and butter כמ וּדְבָשׁ וְהֶמְאָּה and sheep and cheese from cows וֹשְׁפְּוֹת בָּלֶּך they brought forth to Dovid and to the nation that was with him לַאֲכָוֹל to eat